# **ENERGY-EFFICIENCY TIPS**

## **USE ENERGY WISELY (WINTER)**

Before the heating season begins, have a qualified contractor provide the following services:

- Replace furnace filters
- · Clean and lubricate gas appliances
- · Adjust any pilots and burners
- · Check heat exchangers for cracks, rust, and corrosion
- · Check vents and pipes for any obstructions
- Check proper ventilation of gas appliances
- · Check for sharp blue flame produced in the gas appliances

## During the cold season:

- Set thermostat between 65-70 degrees when home and 58 degrees when away for more than four hours
- · Install a programmable thermostat
- Close vents and doors in unused rooms
- Set water heater temperature at 120 degrees
- Install water flow restrictors in showerheads and faucets
- Run the washing machine and clothes dryer with a full load
- On sunny days, open draperies and blinds to allow in the sun's warmth

## **KEEP COLD AIR OUT (WINTER)**

Seal leaks around doors, windows, and other openings such as pipes or ducts, with caulk or weather-stripping.

## **USE ENERGY WISELY (SUMMER)**

During the warm season:

- Set thermostat to 78 degrees or higher and 85 degrees or higher when away for more than four hours
- Close the windows on very hot days and reopen at night to let cool air in
- · Cook early in the day or use gas grill
- Use fans to generate air movement
- Use drapes, shutters, awnings, and shade trees to keep sunlight out
- Open doors and windows during breezy days to let cool air in
- Turn off all appliances and lights when not in use
- Wash dishes at night
- Avoid using large quantities of water during peak hours
- Switch pool filters, sweeper operations, and spa filters to off-peak hours
- Keep spa or pool covered when not in use
- Plant two mature trees on the west side of your home and one tree on the east side

# **KEEP COLD AIR IN (SUMMER)**

The most common places where air escapes in homes are:

- Floors, walls, and ceilings
- Ducts
- Fireplace
- Plumbing penetrations
- Doors and windows
- · Fans and vents

# FOUR BASIC COMPONENTS TO ENERGY EFFICIENCY

- 1. Economize: Turn off all appliances or lights when not in use
- 2. Repair Leaks: Simply installing weather stripping and caulking leaky doors and windows can save on energy costs
- 3. Invest in Energy-Saving Improvements: Replace appliances with Energy Star® appliances
- 4. Install Energy-Saving Devices: Clean furnace filters once a month, use fluorescent light bulbs, install insulation on your water heater, and use low flow shower heads

















### **CLOTHES WASHING & DRYING**

- Wash full loads or adjust the water level to fit the size of the load
- Save up to 10 percent on water heating costs by washing and rinsing full loads in cold water
- · Dry full loads, but do not overload
- Separate lightweight and heavy clothes for energy efficiency
- Clean lint filter before drying each load
- Dry two or more loads in a row to take advantage of the heat still in the dryer
- Line-dry clothes when possible
- Do not over-dry clothes as it wastes energy and reduces the life of the clothes
- Remove any obstructions from the dryer's vent
- Periodically rinse the lint filter with warm water and soap

## DISH WASHING

- Wash full loads in the dishwasher (uses less water and energy than washing them in the sink)
- Select the "energy saver" option for the drying cycle, or let the dishes air dry
- Load dishes in their proper locations to ensure maximum cleaning efficiency
- Check and clean the dishwasher drain as needed (food waste build up can cause dishwasher to use more energy)
- When purchasing a new dishwasher, consider the Energy Star® dishwasher with energy-saving settings

#### WATER HEATING

- Take shorter, cooler showers rather than baths (bathing can account for over 50 percent of hot water usage)
- Install low-flow, water-saving showerheads to cut water use and save up to 10 percent on heating costs
- Insulate exterior, uncovered hot water pipes
- Fix leaky faucets (one drop of hot water per second can waste 2,500 gallons per year)

#### COOKING

- Do not preheat oven for foods such as casseroles and broiled items
- Do not open the oven door while cooking (loss of up to 50 degrees in temperature and energy waste)
- Cover pots when cooking
- Use pots and pans that fit the burners, which will absorb more energy and reduce heat loss
- Cook several meals at the same time
- Keep oven and burners clean for energy efficiency
- NEVER use the range for room heating!